

1 HOUSE BILL 182

2 **57TH LEGISLATURE - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - FIRST SESSION, 2025**

3 INTRODUCED BY

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11 AN ACT

12 RELATING TO JUDICIAL RETIREMENT; PROVIDING FOR APPROPRIATIONS
13 AND INCOME DERIVED FROM INVESTMENTS TO BE CREDITED TO THE
14 JUDICIAL RETIREMENT FUND; ADJUSTING YEARS OF SERVICE CREDIT
15 REQUIRED FOR CERTAIN JUDGES; INCREASING CERTAIN SERVICE CREDIT
16 MULTIPLIERS PROVIDED IN THE JUDICIAL RETIREMENT ACT.

17
18 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:

19 SECTION 1. Section 10-12B-3 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1992,
20 Chapter 111, Section 3, as amended) is amended to read:

21 "10-12B-3. JUDICIAL RETIREMENT FUND ESTABLISHED--
22 ADMINISTRATION OF FUND--ACCOUNTING FUNDS.--

23 A. There is established in the state treasury the
24 "judicial retirement fund". The fund [~~is comprised~~] consists
25 of appropriations, money received from docket and jury fees of

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1 metropolitan courts, district courts, the court of appeals and
2 the supreme court, employer and employee contributions and
3 ~~[any]~~ all income derived from the investment ~~[earnings on fees~~
4 ~~and contributions]~~ of the fund. The board is the trustee of
5 the fund and shall administer and invest the fund. Investment
6 of the fund shall be conducted pursuant to the provisions of
7 the Public Employees Retirement Act. The provisions of the
8 Judicial Retirement Act shall be administered by the board.
9 The board is authorized to promulgate rules. Expenses related
10 to the investment of the fund and administration of the
11 Judicial Retirement Act shall be paid from the fund.

12 B. For purposes of this section, the accounting
13 funds shall be known as the "member contribution fund",
14 "employer's accumulation fund", "retirement reserve fund" and
15 "income fund". The maintenance of separate accounting funds
16 shall not require the actual segregation of the assets of the
17 fund.

18 C. The accounting funds provided for in this
19 section are trust funds and shall be used only for the purposes
20 provided for in the Judicial Retirement Act.

21 D. The member contribution fund is the accounting
22 fund in which shall be accumulated contributions of members and
23 from which shall be made refunds and transfers of accumulated
24 member contributions as provided in the Judicial Retirement
25 Act. The member's court shall cause member contributions to be

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1 deducted from the salary of the member and shall remit the
2 deducted member contributions to the association in accordance
3 with procedures and schedules established by the association.
4 The association may assess an interest charge and a penalty
5 charge on any late remittance. Each member shall be deemed to
6 consent and agree to the deductions made and provided for in
7 this section. Contributions by members shall be credited to
8 the members' individual accounts in the member contribution
9 fund. A member's accumulated member contributions shall be
10 transferred to the retirement reserve fund when a pension
11 becomes payable.

12 E. The employer's accumulation fund is the
13 accounting fund in which shall be accumulated the contributions
14 paid by the state through the member's court. The state,
15 through the member's court, shall remit its contributions to
16 the association in accordance with procedures and schedules
17 established by the association. The board may assess an
18 interest charge and a penalty charge on any late remittance.

19 F. The retirement reserve fund is the accounting
20 fund from which shall be paid all pensions to retired members
21 and survivor beneficiaries and all residual refunds to refund
22 beneficiaries of retired members and survivor beneficiaries.

23 G. Each year, following receipt of the report of
24 the annual actuarial valuation, the excess, if any, of the
25 reported actuarial present value of pensions being paid and

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1 likely to be paid to retired members and survivor beneficiaries
2 and residual refunds likely to be paid to refund beneficiaries
3 of retired members and survivor beneficiaries over the balance
4 in the retirement reserve fund shall be transferred to the
5 retirement reserve fund from the employer's accumulation fund.

6 H. The income fund is the accounting fund to which
7 shall be credited all interest, dividends, rents and other
8 income from investments of the fund, all gifts and bequests,
9 all unclaimed member contributions and all other money the
10 disposition of which is not specifically provided for in the
11 Judicial Retirement Act. Expenses related to the
12 administration of the Judicial Retirement Act shall be paid for
13 from the income fund.

14 I. The association shall at least annually
15 distribute all or a portion of the balance in the income fund
16 to the member contribution fund, the retirement reserve fund
17 and the employer's accumulation fund. Distribution rates shall
18 be determined by the board and may vary for the respective
19 accounting funds."

20 SECTION 2. Section 10-12B-8 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1992,
21 Chapter 111, Section 8, as amended) is amended to read:

22 "10-12B-8. AGE AND SERVICE CREDIT REQUIREMENTS FOR NORMAL
23 RETIREMENT.--

24 A. For an individual who initially became a member
25 prior to July 1, 2005, the age and service credit requirements

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1 for retirement provided for in the Judicial Retirement Act are:

2 (1) age sixty-five years or older and five or
3 more years of service credit; or

4 (2) age sixty years or older and fifteen or
5 more years of service credit.

6 B. For an individual who initially became a member
7 after June 30, 2005 but on or before June 30, 2014, the age and
8 service credit requirements for retirement provided for in the
9 Judicial Retirement Act are:

10 (1) age sixty-five years or older and five or
11 more years of service credit; or

12 (2) age fifty-five years or older and sixteen
13 or more years of service credit.

14 C. For an individual who initially became a member
15 on or after July 1, 2014, the age and service requirements
16 provided for in the Judicial Retirement Act are:

17 (1) age sixty-five years and ~~[eight]~~ five or
18 more years of service credit; or

19 (2) age sixty years and fifteen or more years
20 of service credit.

21 D. Except for a member who is retired under any
22 state system or the educational retirement system, if a member
23 leaves office for any reason, other than removal pursuant to
24 Article 6, Section 32 of the constitution of New Mexico, before
25 meeting the age and service credit requirements for retirement

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1 pursuant to the provisions of this section and if that member
2 leaves the member contributions on deposit in the fund, that
3 member may apply for retirement when that member meets the age
4 and service credit requirements for retirement pursuant to the
5 provisions of the Judicial Retirement Act or provisions of the
6 Public Employees Retirement Reciprocity Act.

7 E. No member shall be eligible to receive a pension
8 pursuant to the provisions of the Judicial Retirement Act while
9 still in office."

10 SECTION 3. Section 10-12B-9 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1992,
11 Chapter 111, Section 9, as amended) is amended to read:

12 "10-12B-9. AMOUNT OF PENSION.--

13 A. For a judge or justice who occupied such an
14 office prior to July 1, 1980, but who had ceased to hold such
15 an office prior to that date and who elected to be excluded
16 from the provisions of the Judicial Retirement Act; or a judge
17 or justice who occupied such an office on July 1, 1980, but who
18 elected to be covered under the provisions of the retirement
19 plan in effect at that time, the amount of monthly pension is
20 an amount equal to one-twelfth of:

21 seventy-five percent
22 of salary received X number of years of
23 during last year in service, not exceeding
24 office prior to ten years, divided
25 retirement by ten.

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1 credit, up to ten years, or one hundred twenty months, of
2 accumulated service credit; and

3 (4) for service credit earned after ten years,
4 or one hundred twenty months, of service credit earned pursuant
5 to this section, an amount equal to one-sixtieth of the
6 greatest aggregate amount of salary received for sixty
7 consecutive, but not necessarily continuous, months in office
8 multiplied by the product of three and one-half percent times
9 the number of years of service.

10 C. For a judge or justice who initially became a
11 member after June 30, 2005 but on or before June 30, 2014, the
12 amount of monthly pension is an amount equal to the sum of:

13 (1) for service credit earned on or before
14 June 30, 2014, an amount equal to one-twelfth of the salary
15 received during the last year in office prior to retirement
16 multiplied by the product of three and seventy-five hundredths
17 percent times the sum of the number of years of service; ~~and~~

18 (2) for service credit earned on and after
19 July 1, 2014, but before July 1, 2025, an amount equal to one-
20 sixtieth of the greatest aggregate amount of salary received
21 for sixty consecutive, but not necessarily continuous, months
22 in office multiplied by the product of three and one-half
23 percent times the number of years of service credit;

24 (3) for service credit earned on and after
25 July 1, 2025, an amount equal to one-sixtieth of the greatest

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1 aggregate amount of salary received for sixty consecutive, but
2 not necessarily continuous, months in office multiplied by the
3 product of four percent times the number of years of service
4 credit up to ten years, or one hundred twenty months, of
5 accumulated service credit; and

6 (4) for service credit earned after ten years,
7 or one hundred twenty months, of service credit earned pursuant
8 to this section, an amount equal to one-sixtieth of the
9 greatest aggregate amount of salary received for sixty
10 consecutive, but not necessarily continuous, months in office
11 multiplied by the product of three and one-half percent times
12 the number of years of service credit.

13 D. For a judge or justice who initially became a
14 member on or after July 1, 2014, the amount of monthly pension
15 ~~[under form of payment A]~~ is an amount equal to the sum of:

16 (1) for service credit earned on or before
17 July 1, 2025, an amount equal to one-sixtieth of the greatest
18 aggregate amount of salary received for sixty consecutive, but
19 not necessarily continuous, months in office multiplied by the
20 product of three and one-fourth percent times the number of
21 years of service;

22 (2) for service credit earned on and after
23 July 1, 2025, an amount equal to one-sixtieth of the greatest
24 aggregate amount of salary received for sixty consecutive, but
25 not necessarily continuous, months in office multiplied by the

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1 product of four percent times the number of years of service
2 credit up to ten years, or one hundred twenty months, of
3 accumulated service credit; and

4 (3) for service credit earned after ten years,
5 or one hundred twenty months, of service credit earned pursuant
6 to this section, an amount equal to one-sixtieth of the
7 greatest aggregate amount of salary received for sixty
8 consecutive, but not necessarily continuous, months in office
9 multiplied by the product of three and one-half percent times
10 the number of years of service credit.

11 E. ~~[The amount of pension under form of payment A~~
12 ~~for a pension calculated pursuant to Subsection D of this~~
13 ~~section shall not exceed eighty-five percent of one-sixtieth of~~
14 ~~the greatest aggregate amount of salary received for sixty~~
15 ~~consecutive, but not necessarily continuous, months prior to~~
16 ~~the member leaving office]~~ For a judge or justice who initially
17 became a member on or after July 1, 2025, the amount of monthly
18 pension is an amount equal to the sum of:

19 (1) an amount equal to one-sixtieth of the
20 greatest aggregate amount of salary received for sixty
21 consecutive, but not necessarily continuous, months in office
22 multiplied by the product of four percent times the number of
23 years of service credit up to ten years, or one hundred twenty
24 months, of accumulated service credit; and

25 (2) for service credit earned after ten years,

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1 or one hundred twenty months, of service credit earned pursuant
2 to this section, an amount equal to one-sixtieth of the
3 greatest aggregate amount of salary received for sixty
4 consecutive, but not necessarily continuous, months in office
5 multiplied by the product of three and one-half percent times
6 the number of years of service credit.

7 F. The amount of pension payable for a pension
8 calculated pursuant to Subsection A, B, ~~[or]~~ C, D or E of this
9 section shall not exceed ~~[eighty-five]~~ one hundred percent of
10 one-sixtieth of the greatest aggregate amount of salary
11 received for sixty consecutive, but not necessarily continuous,
12 months prior to the member leaving office. A pension benefit
13 determined pursuant to this subsection shall not be less than
14 the benefit earned as of June 30, 2014."

15 SECTION 4. Section 10-12B-10 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1992,
16 Chapter 111, Section 10, as amended) is amended to read:

17 "10-12B-10. MEMBER CONTRIBUTIONS--TAX TREATMENT.--

18 A. On and after July 1, 2014, but before July 1,
19 2025, members, while in office, shall contribute ten and one-
20 half percent of salary to the member contribution fund.

21 B. On and after July 1, 2025, members, while in
22 office, shall contribute fourteen and seventy-four hundredths
23 percent of salary to the member contribution fund.

24 ~~[B.]~~ C. Upon implementation, the state, acting as
25 employer of members covered pursuant to the provisions of the

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1 Judicial Retirement Act, shall, solely for the purpose of
2 compliance with Section 414(h) of the Internal Revenue Code of
3 1986, pick up, for the purposes specified in that section,
4 member contributions required by this section for all annual
5 salary earned by the member. Member contributions picked up
6 pursuant to the provisions of this section shall be treated as
7 employer contributions for purposes of determining income tax
8 obligations under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986; however,
9 such picked-up member contributions shall be included in the
10 determination of the member's gross annual salary for all other
11 purposes under federal and state laws. Member contributions
12 picked up pursuant to the provisions of this section shall
13 continue to be designated member contributions for all purposes
14 of the Judicial Retirement Act and shall be considered as part
15 of the member's annual salary for purposes of determining the
16 amount of the member's contribution. The provisions of this
17 section are mandatory, and the member shall have no option
18 concerning the pickup or concerning the receipt of the
19 contributed amounts directly instead of having the amounts paid
20 by the employer to the retirement system. Implementation
21 occurs upon authorization by the board. In no event may
22 implementation occur other than at the beginning of a pay
23 period applicable to the member."

24 SECTION 5. Section 10-12B-11 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1992,
25 Chapter 111, Section 11, as amended) is amended to read:

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1 "10-12B-11. EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS.--

2 A. On and after July 1, 2025, the member's court
3 shall contribute [~~fifteen~~] nineteen and twenty-four hundredths
4 percent of salary to the fund for each member in office.

5 B. Thirty-eight dollars (\$38.00) from each civil
6 case docket fee paid in the district court, twenty-five dollars
7 (\$25.00) from each civil docket fee paid in metropolitan court
8 and ten dollars (\$10.00) from each jury fee paid in
9 metropolitan court shall be paid by the court clerk to the
10 employer's accumulation fund."

11 SECTION 6. EFFECTIVE DATE.--The effective date of the
12 provisions of this act is July 1, 2025.

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